



**Neighbourhood
Pharmacy**
Association of Canada

Association canadienne
**des pharmacies
de quartier**

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Lorna Rosen
Deputy Minister
Office of the Deputy Minister, Health
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April 23, 2020

Dear Lorna:

Neighbourhood Pharmacies is aligned with the Alberta Pharmacists' Association (RxA) and we would like to thank the Alberta Government for supporting Alberta pharmacies through the fee for Assessment for Screening and/or Test for Infectious Disease (COVID-19) and for the provision of PPE from the Provincial Emergency Social Services. Further, we would like to acknowledge the government's support of 30-day supply for prescription medications in response to the escalating medication supply crisis. All of these measures are fundamental in the provision of primary care for Albertans during the COVID-19 pandemic.

As COVID-19 spreads and more cases are identified in Alberta, the Neighbourhood Pharmacy Association of Canada (Neighbourhood Pharmacies) offers our support. Pharmacy operators are working tirelessly each day, stepping up in critical ways to deliver products and services to patients without interruption. As cases increase, so do calls and visits to pharmacies.

Neighbourhood Pharmacies represents the full range of pharmacies including chain, banner, long-term care and specialty pharmacies, as well as grocery chains and mass merchandisers with pharmacies. Our focus is on improving the delivery of care. We also advocate for pharmacies' role in caring for Canadians, behind and in front of the counter. We aim to advance healthcare for Albertans by leveraging over 1,400 community pharmacies conveniently located in neighbourhoods across the province as integral points of patient care.

Alberta pharmacists are well positioned in both rural and urban centers, to facilitate and interpret as well as distribute either point-of-care COVID-19 test kits, or self-administered COVID-19 test kits if and when these kits become available. As announced by Premier Kenney, Alberta will be increasing testing upwards towards 20,000 tests per day. Sites

outside of urban centers may struggle to manage additional testing particularly in rural and indigenous communities.

As you know, pharmacies have been designated an essential service during COVID-19 and, as such, are required to remain open. Pharmacy has risen to meet this challenge. Yet, collectively pharmacies have incurred significant costs to adapt their locations – with minimal financial support from government. In many cases, pharmacies also do not qualify for federal or provincial government programs that have been extended to many other businesses to support their continued operations. Community pharmacists are currently dealing with an unprecedented volume of interactions with members of the public because access to other healthcare providers is restricted. As essential health services, pharmacies are remaining open and putting in place numerous measures to minimize risk for staff and the public.

However, Alberta pharmacies continue to struggle with the considerable economic costs of the COVID-19 pandemic. In Alberta alone, in the month of March, pharmacies spent an estimated \$2.3 million in one-time costs to retrofit their stores with sanitizing stations, physical barriers and signage to meet public health guidelines and ensure they can operate safely. Ongoing costs are far more considerable as, over the first 10 weeks of the pandemic (extending to May 17th), we estimate that pharmacies in Alberta will have incurred an estimated *\$9.5 million each week* to ensure they can safely care for patients and support their communities.

To give you a more in-depth understanding of the changes and costs undertaken by pharmacies, I have attached a “Pharmacy Costs Due to COVID-19” document. Informed by detailed research and analysis by Neighbourhood Pharmacies, and validated by contributions from our members (representing about 70% of pharmacies across the country), this document serves to illustrate, for your benefit, the extent of the changes pharmacies have had to implement.

Here is a cursory glance:

- Pharmacies have had to limit the number of people in stores because public health has established directives to restrict the flow of people permitted inside. Pharmacies carry out this measure to support public health guidance on physical distancing, ensuring customers and patients can maintain a safe distance from one another and from pharmacy staff.
- Pharmacies are supporting patients and customers in quarantine and self-isolation by offering increased medication deliveries, costing Alberta pharmacies an estimated \$2.6 million weekly. We would therefore ask that you support RxA’s proposal on Essential Services - Prescription Delivery.
- Physical barriers (including Plexiglas shields at counters) have been installed at a cost of approximately \$1.1 million. In fact, multiple measures to promote public health and safety have been required in order to remain compliant with public health directives. These additional measures include signage and the installation of

sanitizing stations or products in stores to ensure that pharmacies can continue to safely and effectively serve the public at a moment when they're depending on pharmacy more than ever.

- Pharmacies are required to purchase protective equipment for their staff, who have not had access to government-acquired PPE. Routine cleaning and sanitization of stores, in addition to acquiring PPE cost an average of \$1.9 million per week.
- Many pharmacies have also instituted "Hero Pay" policies, estimated at \$1.5 million, to retain and / or support frontline staff. They have also hired additional staff to cover employees who become ill or have had to self-isolate, as well as to manage higher workload and call volumes, with reduced store hours which has cost an estimated \$3.1 million each week.

Collectively, pharmacies in Alberta will have spent close to \$99 million over the 10-week period from March 16th to May 17th, to adapt their locations and operations so they can remain open to safely and effectively serve the public during this pandemic. In reality, most of these costs will continue to extend well beyond May 17th as the pandemic persists, without a clear indication of when it will cease. Our pharmacists and their teams will continue to care for patients, despite being at high risk of infection as immediate frontline healthcare providers.

Like other healthcare providers, pharmacies need to be supported as we work toward the same goals: serving patients, protecting the pharmaceutical supply chain to ensure Albertans, and all Canadians, have access to the medicines they need, and creating capacity in health systems across the province throughout this crisis.

Please reach out to me at shanna@neighbourhoodpharmacies.ca to determine dates and times that would be convenient for you, for a teleconference or virtual meeting to plan and discuss how Pharmacy can continue to effectively support Alberta's COVID-19 response.

In the meanwhile, sincerely hoping you remain healthy throughout the coming months.

Regards,



Sandra Hanna, RPh
Chief Executive Officer
Neighbourhood Pharmacy Association of Canada